Virus WAtch
Week ending 17th April 2022

Key Points
Please note that the influenza and ILL surveillance systems in Western Australia (WA) have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. Therefore, respiratory viral activity should be interpreted with caution and take into account the effects of changes in health seeking behaviour including accessing alternate health services such as telehealth, focused testing for COVID-19 at COVID-19 clinics or specific acute respiratory infection clinics, increased testing for other respiratory viruses and the impact of international border closures.

Influenza and influenza-like illnesses (ILI)
- Indicators of influenza activity remain below interseasonal levels.
- ILI-related presentations and admissions to EDs increased in the past week and ILI activity at sentinel GPs remained well below the range of values usually seen at this time of year.
- There were two influenza cases reported to the Department of Health in the past week.
- Non-influenza virus detections at PathWest decreased in the past week.

Gastroenteritis
- There were no gastroenteritis presentations to sentinel GPs in the past week and presentations to EDs remained below baseline levels.
- Notifications for rotavirus increased and detections of norovirus at PathWest decreased in the past week.

Other vaccine-preventable diseases
- Chickenpox and shingles: There were no chickenpox or shingles presentations to sentinel GPs in the past week, while presentations to EDs remained below baseline levels.
- Measles: No measles cases were notified in the past week.
- Mumps: No mumps cases were notified in the past week.
- Rubella: No rubella cases were notified in the past week.
- Invasive meningococcal disease (IMD): No IMD cases were notified past week.

Other diseases
Coronavirus COVID-19: As of 17th April 2022, WA has recorded 292,712 COVID-19 cases. See webpage for further information.
**Influenza and influenza-like illnesses (ILI)**

The rate of ILI presentations to sentinel GPs remained well below the range of values usually reported at this time of year (Figure 1).

Figure 1. Rate of ILI per 1000 consultations at sentinel GPs (Australian Sentinel Practices Research Network) in WA by week, 2017 to 2022

The number of ILI-related presentations and admissions to EDs increased in the past week (Figure 2).

Figure 2. Number and rate of ILI presentations/admissions to Emergency Departments in WA in the last eight weeks

Note: This graph is a summary of current EDIS data using the ICD codes B34.9 and J06.9, which are consistent with a clinical presentation of a viral illness. This data may differ from that presented in the Winter Respiratory Illness Report provided by the Information and System Performance Directorate.
The number of respiratory viral presentations to EDs increased in the past week but remained below the range of values usually reported at this time of year (Figure 3).

**Figure 3. Number of respiratory viral presentations to Emergency Departments in WA by week, 2017 to 2022**

Note: This graph is a summary of current EDIS data using the ICD codes B34.9 and J06.9 which are consistent with a clinical presentation of a viral illness. This data may differ from that presented in the Winter Respiratory Illness Report provided by the Information and System Performance Directorate.

There were two cases of influenza reported to the Department of Health in the past week (Figure 4).

**Figure 4. Number of influenza notifications in WA by week, 2017 to 2022**

Note: This graph is a summary of all influenza notifications, by week of onset, received by the DoH, WA (through WANIDD) to the end of the current reporting week. The seasonal threshold defines a value above which may indicate epidemic seasonal influenza activity. The threshold value is calculated based on analysis of seasonal influenza data from the past four years.
Of the 867 specimens submitted for influenza PCR testing at PathWest in the past week, one tested positive (Figure 5).

**Figure 5. Proportion of influenza PCR specimens positive for influenza at PathWest by week, 2017 to 2022**

Note: This graph is a summary of all WA samples reported by PathWest, excluding samples referred by other private laboratories for influenza subtyping.

Non-influenza virus detections at PathWest decreased in the past week (Figure 6).

**Figure 6. Number of non-influenza respiratory virus detections at PathWest by week, 2021 to 2022**

Note: This graph is a summary of all WA samples positive for a common respiratory virus other than influenza reported by PathWest.
In the past week, there were 46,368 COVID-19 cases reported in WA, which was 4% lower than the previous week. Of these 19,636 were reported with a positive PCR test and 26,732 were reported with a positive rapid antigen test (Figure 7).

Figure 7. Number of COVID-19 cases in WA by test type and notification date, 2022

![Figure 7](image)

Note: Data sourced from Public Health Operations COVID-19 Unified System (PHOCUS); Notification date is to the 8pm reporting period

**Gastroenteritis**

There were no gastroenteritis presentations to sentinel GPs in the past week (Figure 8).

Figure 8. Number of gastroenteritis presentations per 1000 consultations at sentinel GPs (Australian Sentinel Practices Research Network) in WA by week, 2017 to 2022

![Figure 8](image)
Gastroenteritis presentations and admissions to EDs increased in the past week but remained below baseline levels (Figure 9).

Figure 9. Number of gastroenteritis presentations and admissions to Emergency Departments in WA in the last eight weeks

*This graph is a summary of current EDIS data for gastroenteritis presentations and admissions. Baseline levels for gastroenteritis presentations and admissions were calculated using the mean of weekly EDIS data from week 1, 2017 to week 52, 2021.

The number of gastroenteritis presentations at EDs was stable in the past week and remained well below the range of values usually reported at this time of year (Figure 10).

Figure 10. Number of gastroenteritis presentations to Emergency Departments in WA by week, 2017 to 2022

*This graph is a summary of current EDIS data for gastroenteritis presentations
Rotavirus notifications to the Department of Health increased in the past week while norovirus detections at PathWest decreased (Figure 11).

**Figure 11. Number of rotavirus notifications to the Department of Health and norovirus detections at PathWest in WA in the last eight weeks**

![Bar chart showing number of rotavirus notifications and norovirus detections](chart.png)

Note: Rotavirus notifications reported to the Department of Health include detections from all WA pathology laboratories. Norovirus detections are from PathWest only.

**Viral rashes**

There were no chickenpox presentations to sentinel GPs over the past eight weeks and no shingles presentations to sentinel GPs over the past two weeks (Figure 12).

**Figure 12. Number of varicella-zoster presentations per 1000 consultations at sentinel GPs (Australian Sentinel Practices Research Network) in WA in the last eight weeks**

![Bar chart showing number of chickenpox and shingles presentations](chart2.png)

Note: Baseline levels for chickenpox and shingles presentations to WA ASPREN GPs per thousand consultations were calculated using the mean of weekly WA ASPREN data from week 1, 2017 to week 52, 2021.
There number of chickenpox and shingles presentations at EDs in the past week remained below baseline levels (Figure 13).

**Figure 13. Number of varicella-zoster presentations to Emergency Departments in WA in the last eight weeks**

Note: Baseline levels for varicella-zoster virus presentations to Emergency Departments in WA were calculated using the mean of weekly EDIS data from week 1, 2017 to week 52, 2021.